

## References

1. Noguchi Memorial Institute for Medical Research. University of Ghana, Legon. <http://www.noguchimedres.org>.
2. Kita A. Dr. Noguchi's Journey: A Life of Medical Search and Discovery. Durfee P, translator. Tokyo: Kodansha International; 2003.
3. Plesset IR. Noguchi and His Patrons. Cranbury (NJ): Fairleigh Dickinson University Press/Associated University Presses; 1980.
4. Lederer SE. Hideyo Noguchi's luetin experiment and the antivivisectionists. *Isis* 1985; 76: 31–48.
5. Hosokawa B. Nisei: The Quiet Americans. Boulder (CO): University Press of Colorado; 2002.
6. Whitehorn JC. A Century of Psychiatric Research in America. In: Hall JK, editor for the American Psychiatric Association. One Hundred Years of American Psychiatry. New York: Columbia University Press; 1944.
7. Noguchi H. Moore JW. A demonstration of *Treponema pallidum* in the brain in cases of general paralysis. *J Exp Med* 1913; 17: 232–38.
8. Noguchi H. A method for the pure cultivation of pathogenic *Treponema pallidum* (*Spirochaeta pallida*). *J Exp Med* 1911; 14: 99–108.
9. LaFond RE, Lukehart SA. Biological basis for syphilis. *Clin Microbiol Rev* 2006; 19: 29–49.
10. Noguchi H. A cutaneous reaction in syphilis. *J Exp Med* 1911; 14: 557–68.
11. Noguchi H. Contribution to the cultivation of the parasite of rabies. *J Exp Med* 1913; 18: 314–16.
12. Noguchi H. Cultivation of *Treponema calligyrum* (new species) from condylomata of man. *J Exp Med* 1913; 17: 89–98.
13. Flexner S, Noguchi H. Experiments on the cultivation of the microorganism causing epidemic poliomyelitis. *J Exp Med* 1913; 18: 461–85.
14. Dolman CD. Hideyo Noguchi (1876–1928): His final effort. *Clio Medica* 1977; 12: 131–45.
15. Frierson JG. The yellow fever vaccine: A history. *Yale J Biol Med* 2010; 83: 77–85.
16. The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 1951: Max Theiler. [http://nobelprize.org/nobel\\_prizes/medicine/laureates/1951/](http://nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/medicine/laureates/1951/).
17. Ishikawa H. Book reviews: Dr. Noguchi's Journey: A Life of Medical Search and Discovery. *N Engl J Med* 2005; 353: 2091–92.
18. Hideo Noguchi Memorial Hall Home Page. <http://noguchi-hideyo.or.jp/home.htm>.
19. Shimura T, Yoshimura A, Saito T, Aso R. Unique medical education programs at Nippon Medical School. *J Nippon Med Sch* 2008 75: 196–201.
20. Hideyo Noguchi Africa Prize (Fact Sheet)—Hideyo Noguchi Africa Prize—Cabinet Office Home Page. <http://www.cao.go.jp/noguchisho/english/keii/gaiyo.html>.

The author's address is:

Medical Education—Department of Surgery  
Medical Center of Central Georgia  
777 Hemlock Street, MSC 140  
Macon, Georgia 31201  
E-mail: [nakayama.don@mccg.org](mailto:nakayama.don@mccg.org)



How'd I like that no-salt diet you put me on?  
Well, sorta takes the sting outta dyin'.

*Alan Blum, MD*

From his earliest days as a medical student, Dr. Alan Blum (AQA, Emory University, 1985), Gerald Leon Wallace MD Endowed Chair in Family Medicine at the University of Alabama, has captured thousands of patients' stories in notes and drawings. The sketches and jottings bring back the essence of a conversation, a detail of personality, and the fragmentary clues patients give their doctor about the experience of illness. Dr. Blum's address is: 26 Pinehurst Drive, Tuscaloosa, Alabama 35401-1148. E-mail: [ablum@cchs.ua.edu](mailto:ablum@cchs.ua.edu)